

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Cai, S.-Y., & Boyer, J. L. (2021). The role of bile acids in cholestatic liver injury. *Annals of Translational Medicine*, 9(8), 737–737. <https://doi.org/10.21037/atm-20-5110>
- Chiscano-Camón, L., Ruiz-Sanmartin, A., Bajaña, I., Bastidas, J., Lopez-Martinez, R., Franco-Jarava, C., Gonzalez, J. J., Larrosa, N., Riera, J., Nuvials-Casals, X., Ruiz-Rodríguez, J. C., & Ferrer, R. (2024). Current perspectives in the management of sepsis and septic shock. *Frontiers in Medicine*, 11. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmed.2024.1431791>
- Cozma, M.-A., Găman, M.-A., Srichawla, B. S., Dhali, A., Manan, M. R., Nahian, A., Marsool, M. D. M., Suteja, R. C., Kutikuppala, L. V. S., Kipkorir, V., Găman, A. M., & Diaconu, C. C. (2024). Acute cholangitis: a state-of-the-art review. *Annals of Medicine & Surgery*, 86(8), 4560–4574. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MS9.0000000000002169>
- Ding, S., Ma, J., Song, X., Dong, X., Xie, L., Song, X., & Liu, L. (2020). Diagnostic Accuracy of Procalcitonin, Neutrophil-to-Lymphocyte Ratio, and C-Reactive Protein in Detection of Bacterial Infections and Prediction of Outcome in Nonneutropenic Febrile Patients with Lung Malignancy. *Journal of Oncology*, 2020, 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2020/2192378>
- Ethan M. Coucke, Hina Akbar, Arslan Kahloon, & Peter P. Lopez. (2022). *Biliary Obstruction*. University of Tennessee.
- Goss, S., Jedlicka, J., Strinitz, E., Niedermayer, S., Chappell, D., Hofmann-Kiefer, K., Hinske, L. C., & Groene, P. (2024). Association between intraoperative hypotension and postoperative nausea and vomiting: a retrospective cohort study. *Current Medical Research and Opinion*, 40(8), 1439–1448. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03007995.2024.2373885>
- Hamka, S. A., Nurhadi, A. A., & Obert, H. A. (2025). *Mega Buana Journal of Medical Science ACUTE CHOLANGITIS WITH OBSTRUCTIVE JAUNDICE DUE TO COMMON BILE DUCT STONES: A TG18-GUIDED EVALUATION*. <https://ejurnal.umegabuana.ac.id/index.php/MBJMS>
- Hess, G. F., Sedlacek, P., Zeindler, J., Muenst, S., Schmitt, A. M., Däster, S., Bolli, M., Kollmar, O., & Soysal, S. D. (2023). The short- and long-term outcome after the surgical management of common bile duct stones in a tertiary referral hospital. *Langenbeck's Archives of Surgery*, 408(1). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00423-023-03011-2>

- Ibáñez, M., López, C., Trujillo, J., Gómez, J. R., Vaquero Puerta, C., & Carlos Martin del Olmo, J. (2024). Long-Term Risks of Benign and Malign Complications after Endoscopic Sphincterotomy in the Management of Benign Biliopancreatic Pathology: A Cohort Study. *The Eurasian Journal of Medicine*, 56(1), 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.5152/eurasianjmed.2024.23147>
- Ibáñez-García, M., Gómez-López, J. R., Trujillo-Díaz, J. C., Concejo-Cutoli, P., Vaquero-Puerta, C., & Martín-del Olmo, J. C. (2025). Predictive Factors for Recurrence of Choledocholithiasis After ERCP with Sphincterotomy in Benign Biliary Tract Disease: A Retrospective Study. *Gastrointestinal Disorders*, 7(3), 44. <https://doi.org/10.3390/gidisord7030044>
- Jiang, C., Zhu, L., Teng, X., Wen, H., Yu, Z., Yang, W., & Shao, Y. (2025). The mediating role of body mass index in the association between unprocessed or minimally processed foods and gallstones. *Frontiers in Nutrition*, 12. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fnut.2025.1589805>
- Kalas, M. A., Chavez, L., Leon, M., Taweessedt, P. T., & Surani, S. (2021). Abnormal liver enzymes: A review for clinicians. *World Journal of Hepatology*, 13(11), 1688–1698. <https://doi.org/10.4254/wjh.v13.i11.1688>
- Kim, Y. ran, Jang, M. young, & Park, J. ho. (2025). Clinical Impact of Nutritional Intervention on Pressure Injury Healing in a Paraplegic Patient: A Case Report. *Clinical Nutrition Research*, 14(4), 241. <https://doi.org/10.7762/cnr.2025.14.4.241>
- Kotrotsios, A., Tasis, N., Angelis, S., Apostolopoulos, A. P., Vlasits, K., Papadopoulos, V., & Filippou, D. (2019). Dietary Intake and Cholelithiasis: A Review. *Journal of Long-Term Effects of Medical Implants*, 29(4), 317–326. <https://doi.org/10.1615/JLongTermEffMedImplants.2020034732>
- Liu, J.-J., Sun, Y.-M., Xu, Y., Mei, H.-W., Guo, W., & Li, Z.-L. (2023). Pathophysiological consequences and treatment strategy of obstructive jaundice. *World Journal of Gastrointestinal Surgery*, 15(7), 1262–1276. <https://doi.org/10.4240/wjgs.v15.i7.1262>
- Liu, T., Lv, H., Li, J., Chen, Y., & Chen, M. (2025). Association between dietary fiber intake and gallstone disease in US adults: Data from NHANES 2017–2020. *SLAS Technology*, 31, 100259. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.slast.2025.100259>
- Nagara, C. N. G., & Hansen, L. A. (2025). MRI abdomen and MRCP findings in choledocholithiasis with obstructive jaundice and cholangitis: A case report. *International Journal of Radiology Sciences*, 7(1), 05–08. <https://doi.org/10.33545/26649810.2025.v7.i1a.29>
- Nagi, T., Suarez, Z. K., Haider, M. A., Vallejo, C., Hernandez, O., & Doukides, T. (2023). Acute Cholangitis Masquerading Biliary Neuroendocrine Carcinoma: A Rare Twist

to a Typical Presentation. *ACG Case Reports Journal*, 10(12), e01228. <https://doi.org/10.14309/crj.0000000000001228>

Ningyuan Wen, Yaoqun Wang, Yulong Cai, Guilin Nie, Sishu Yang, Shaofeng Wang, Xianze Xiong, Bei Li, Jiong Lu, & Nansheng Cheng. (2023). Risk factors for recurrent common bile duct stones: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Expert Review of Gastroenterology & Hepatology*, 17(9).

Nve, E., Badia, J. M., Amillo-Zaragüeta, M., Juvany, M., Mourelo-Fariña, M., & Jorba, R. (2023). Early Management of Severe Biliary Infection in the Era of the Tokyo Guidelines. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 12(14), 4711. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm12144711>

Pade, K. H., Thompson, L. R., Ravandi, B., Chang, T. P., Barry, F., Halterman, J. S., Szilagyi, P. G., & Okelo, S. O. (2021). Parental perception of a picture-based chronic asthma care management tool in an urban pediatric emergency department. *Journal of Asthma*, 58(8), 1013–1023. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02770903.2020.1753210>

Pavić, T., Pelajić, S., Blažević, N., Kralj, D., Milošević, M., Mikolasevic, I., Lerotic, I., & Hrabar, D. (2022). Gut peptide changes in patients with obstructive jaundice undergoing biliary drainage: A prospective case control study. *World Journal of Clinical Cases*, 10(17), 5551–5565. <https://doi.org/10.12998/wjcc.v10.i17.5551>

Pęczuła, A., Czaplicki, A., & Przybyłkowski, A. (2025). Genetics of Gallstones. *Genes*, 16(3), 256. <https://doi.org/10.3390/genes16030256>

Pfoh, E. R., Chaitoff, A. M., Martinez, K., Keenan, K., & Rothberg, M. B. (2020). Association Between Pain, Blood Pressure, and Medication Intensification in Primary Care: an Observational Study. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 35(12), 3549–3555. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-020-06208-z>

Putri, S. R. S. D., Wahyudi, R. R., Prameswari, D. S., Dwiandika, R. A., Tahriani, R., Salsabila, R. N., Sena, C. B., Jibriel, D. A., & Budyono, C. (2025). Clinical Outcomes of Cholangioscopy as a Minimally Invasive Intervention for Common Bile Duct Stones. *The Indonesian Journal of Gastroenterology, Hepatology, and Digestive Endoscopy*, 26(2), 176–183. <https://doi.org/10.24871/2622025176-183>

Rivai, M. I., Lalisang, A. N. L., Nugroho, A., Wibowo, A. A., Handaya, A. Y., Arifin, F., Situmorang, I., Prabowo, E., Irwan, I., Mayasari, M., Tendean, M., Rudiman, R., Setyadi, K., Niam, M. S., Suprpto, B., Putra, J., Lesmana, T., Mazni, Y., Muhar, A. M., ... Lalisang, T. J. M. (2024). Konsensus Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Bedah Digestif Indonesia tentang Pedoman Diagnosis dan Tatalaksana Batu Saluran Empedu. *Journal Of The Indonesian Medical Association*, 74(2), 51–63. <https://doi.org/10.47830/jinma-vol.74.2-2024-1188>

- Rizky, M. I., Rabbani, M. A., Madani, A. F., Ramadhani, D. A., Maolidi, J., Putra, A. A. G. A. D. A. P., & Dwiputri, A. R. (2024). Choledocholithiasis: A Literature Review. *Jurnal Biologi Tropis*, 24(4), 632–639. <https://doi.org/10.29303/jbt.v24i4.7727>
- Rohmatin, H. N., & Mustikanigrum, F. (n.d.). The Relationship Between Adherence to The Consumption of Blood Supplement Tablets with the Incidence of Anemia in Pregnant Women in The Working Area of The Kreet Health Center, Madiun District. In *International Journal of Science and Society* (Vol. 6, Issue 2). <http://ijsoc.goacademica.com>
- Seth, I., Lim, B., Cevik, J., Gracias, D., Chua, M., Kenney, P. S., Rozen, W. M., & Cuomo, R. (2024). Impact of nutrition on skin wound healing and aesthetic outcomes: A comprehensive narrative review. *JPRAS Open*, 39, 291–302. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpra.2024.01.006>
- Somayana, G., & Wibawa, I. D. N. (2023). Pankreatitis pasca endoscopic retrograde choangiopancreatography dan hubungannya dengan beberapa faktor risiko: studi potong lintang pada pasien endoscopic retrograde choalango pancreatography. *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam Udayana*, 7(1), 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.36216/jpd.v7i1.210>
- van Dronkelaar, C., Tieland, M., Cederholm, T., Reijnierse, E. M., Weijs, P. J. M., & Kruizenga, H. (2023). Malnutrition Screening Tools Are Not Sensitive Enough to Identify Older Hospital Patients with Malnutrition. *Nutrients*, 15(24), 5126. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu15245126>
- Zhao, J., Wang, B., Zhao, M., & Pan, X. (2025). Clinical and biochemical factors for bacteria in bile among patients with acute cholangitis. *European Journal of Gastroenterology & Hepatology*, 37(1), 33–38. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MEG.0000000000002849>
- Zimmer, V., & Lammert, F. (2015). Acute Bacterial Cholangitis. *Visceral Medicine*, 31(3), 166–172. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000430965>