

CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background

Speaking is a skill that has to be learnt before doing communication in international terms. Based on Richards and Renandya (2002), speaking is one of the central elements of communication. In speaking, someone is required to be able to use the spoken language very well to make other people or listener understand what the speaker said. To have a good speaking skill, it is needed to learn English using certain strategy.

People are free to choose any kind of style or strategy to learn English especially in speaking skill. One of them is practicing debate. Debate can be the alternative strategy in learning English to increase speaking skill. Based on Fernandes (2016), student can improve their speaking skill through debate technique. It means that debate is one of good media to learn English cause through debating the member can improve their critical thinking, how to built a strong argument and their speaking skill. In fact, debate is already been applied by one of the student organization in Politeknik Negeri Jember, UKM English Club. They use debate as one of the strategy in improving the speaking skill of their members.

UKM English Club is one of the student organizations in Politeknik Negeri Jember where it is a place to support the training process in learning English. In English Club the member are trained to improve their English ability and make them learn English based on their own interest. E-Club has three ways in improving english skill and one of them is debate class. In debate class the member are not only learn to speak english but they also train their critical thinking, their knowledge and how to deliver their opinion or argument. In delivering argument on debate the member should develop their knowledge using the evidences or data around them.

Based on the observation in training process of debate class the members found some difficulties in understanding the material related to the role of debate and how to become a debater. It was because in learning debate the member of E-Club only receive the material in class from the tutor but the tutor does not give

them clear instruction and model of how to become a debater. Moreover, based on the open question to the tutor of debate of E-Club, The media used for debate class was only an audio visual in the form of video from native speaker but it was too hard to be understood by the member because the way of the native speakers speaks was too fast, the motion was too complicated and it does not give a clear instruction like how was the formats of the debate cause the tutor just told the member some theories about debate and the tutor does not show the real debate through real simulation from any tutor or old member from the debate class. So from the observation and the open question to the tutor, the writer decided to help the members of E-Club by making a video tutorial of debate to give a clear description and instruction about how to become a debater.

According to Riyana (2007), Tutorial video is media that presents audio and visual messages learning that contains concepts, principles, procedures, theory applications to help people understand of learning material. It is hoped that the tutorial video will give a very clear instruction of how to practice, to arrange and deliver the materials. For that reason, the writer made an English tutorial video of how to become a debater for UKM English Club to help the members understand the material of debate class easily.

1.2 Objectives

The objective of this final project is to make a tutorial video of how to become a debater for UKM English Club

1.3 Significances

The significances of Final Project are as follows:

1.3.1 For The Writer

The writer can apply the skill in speaking, writing, public speaking and also computer in making the tutorial video.

1.3.2 For The member of UKM English Club

This product helped the member of UKM English Club who join debate class as the references to get the clearer material of how to become a debater in the training process.

1.3.3 For The Tutor

This product would be an additional media for the tutor of debate class in student interest program to deliver the material of debate for the member of UKM English Club.