Characterization of Porang Rice With Addition of Palm Starch and Corn Starch Supervisor: Ir.Wahyu Suryaningsih, M.Si

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ABSTRACT

This study aims to determine the effect of a combination of palmstarch and cornstarch on the chemical, physical and organoleptic properties of porang rice and to determine effect of the best combination. This research method used a nonfactorial Completely Randomized Design (RAL) with 9 treatments which were repeated 3 times. Then it was analyzed using analysis variance and then the DMRT test was carried out. The results showed that the addition of palmstarch and cornstarch had a very significant effect on water content, ash content, fiber content, starch content, L* color brightness, water absorption, cooking time, hedonic quality color, hedonic quality texture, hedonic quality taste and appearance, hedonic quality, but no significant effect on the red color a*, yellow color b* and aroma of the hedonic quality of analog porang rice. The combination of 20% palm starch and 20% cornstarch produced the best analog porang rice with hedonic quality criteria of light brown color (4.64), weak porang taste (4.71), good appearance (4.65), strong porang aroma (3.20), water content 7.74%, ash content 3.40%, fiber content 17.62%, starch content 66.52%, color brightness L^* (31.19), red color a^* (5.23), yellow color b^* (3.33), water absorption 146.65%, and time cooking 3.29 minutes.

Keywords: analog rice, cornstarch, palm starch, porang flour